

TEACHING ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN PRIMARY CLASSES

Toshkent shahar Yunusobod tumani

58- maktabning ingliz tili fani o'qituvchisi

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Annotation: This article analyses teaching ways and Importance of English Language Teaching in Primary Classes.

Key words: Primary classes, teaching sources, global language, ..

English language teaching in primary classes is of paramount importance for several reasons:

1. Cognitive Development:

- Learning English enhances cognitive skills such as memory, attention, and problem-solving.
- It exposes young learners to new concepts and ideas, broadening their intellectual horizons.

2. Communication and Literacy:

- English is a global language, facilitating communication and understanding across cultures.
- Early exposure to English develops foundational literacy skills, including reading, writing, and comprehension.

3. Academic Success:

- English proficiency is essential for academic success in all subjects, as it is the medium of instruction in many schools worldwide.
- Strong English skills support comprehension, critical thinking, and analytical abilities.

4. Future Opportunities:

- English proficiency opens doors to higher education, employment, and global travel.

- It empowers learners to access information, connect with people, and participate in the globalized world.

5. Cultural Awareness and Appreciation:

- Learning English provides insights into different cultures and perspectives.
- It fosters understanding, tolerance, and appreciation for diversity.

6. Cognitive Advantages:

- Studies have shown that bilingualism enhances cognitive flexibility, multitasking abilities, and creativity.
- Learning English in primary classes provides these cognitive benefits from an early age.

7. Confidence and Self-Esteem:

- Mastering a new language boosts learners' confidence and self-esteem.
- It empowers them to communicate effectively and succeed in various contexts.

8. Social and Emotional Development:

- English language learning fosters social and emotional development by encouraging collaboration, communication, and empathy.
- It helps learners develop intercultural understanding and respect.

Activities which English language teachers can use from them in primary classes:

1. Games and Songs:

- Using games and songs to introduce new vocabulary and grammar structures
- Making learning fun and interactive

2. Storytelling and Role-Play:

- Using stories and role-playing activities to develop listening, speaking, and comprehension skills

- Encouraging creativity and imagination

3. Reading and Writing:

- Introducing simple texts and activities to develop early literacy skills
- Providing opportunities for writing and self-expression

4. Vocabulary Building:

- Using flashcards, games, and realia to expand vocabulary

- Focusing on high-frequency words and phrases

5. Grammar:

- Introducing basic grammar concepts through contextualized activities
- Avoiding explicit grammar instruction in early stages

There are given some resources to teach English language in primary classes:

- British Council: <https://www.britishcouncil.org/>
- Cambridge English: <https://www.cambridgeenglish.org/>
- Oxford University Press: <https://www.oup.com/>

When it comes to conclusion, English language teaching in primary classes is crucial for the holistic development of young learners. It lays the foundation for academic success, global communication, cultural awareness, and personal growth. By integrating English language learning into primary education, we empower our children to thrive in the 21st-century world.