

ANALYSIS OF THE USAGE OF PREPOSITIONS IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES

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Annotation: This article aims to provide an in-depth analysis of the usage of prepositions in English and Uzbek languages. Prepositions play a crucial role in indicating relationships between words and phrases in a sentence. By comparing and contrasting the prepositional systems of these two languages, we can gain a better understanding of their similarities and differences, shedding light on the challenges faced by learners and translators.

Key words: *prepositions, English language, Uzbek language, usage, relationships, in-depth analysis, comparing, contrasting, similarities, differences, challenges, learners, translators.*

Аннотация: Данная статья направлена на предоставление углубленного анализа использования предлогов в английском и узбекском языках. Предлоги играют важную роль в указании отношений между словами и фразами в предложении. Путем сравнения и контраста предложных систем этих двух языков мы сможем лучше понять их сходства и различия, осветить проблемы, с которыми сталкиваются учащиеся и переводчики.

Ключевые слова: *предлоги, английский язык, узбекский язык, использование, отношения, глубокий анализ, сравнение, контраст, сходства, различия, сложности, учащиеся, переводчики.*

Annotatsiya: Bu maqola ingliz va o'zbek tillaridagi qo'shimchalarning qo'llanilishi haqida fikr bildirishni maqsad qiladi. Qo'shimchalar jumlaning so'zlar va iboralar orasidagi bog'lanishlarni ko'rsatishda ahamiyatli rol o'ynaydi. Bu iki tillarning

qo'shimchalar tizimlarini solishtirib taqqoslash orqali, ularning o'xshashliklarini va farqlarini yaxshilab tushunishimiz mumkin bo'ladi, bu esa o'rganuvchilar va tarjimonlar tomonidan muammolar yuzaga keluvchi nuqtai nazardan to'g'riroq ma'lumot olishga yordam beradi.

Kalit so'zlar: *qo'shimchalar, ingliz tili, o'zbek tili, foydalanish, munosabatlar, sezuvchan tahlil, solishtirish, taqqoslash, o'xshashliklar, farqlar, muammo, o'rganuvchilar, tarjimonlar.*

Prepositions are essential elements in language that play a crucial role in indicating relationships between words and phrases within a sentence. They provide important spatial, temporal, and logical information, allowing us to express concepts such as location, direction, time, manner, and more. The usage and understanding of prepositions are vital for effective communication in any language. While English is a widely spoken global language with a rich prepositional system, Uzbek, as the official language of Uzbekistan, has its unique characteristics and usage patterns. By comparing and contrasting the prepositional systems of these two languages, we can uncover intriguing insights into how languages express spatial and temporal relationships.

Prepositions are essential linguistic elements that establish relationships between words and phrases in the English language. This paper presents exemplifications of prepositions in various contexts, demonstrating their usage and providing insights into their diverse functions. The examples are drawn from reputable sources, ensuring accuracy and reliability.

Examples showcasing prepositions that indicate location and position:

- *"The book is on the table."* [10]
- *"She stood beside the car."* [11]
- *"He hid under the bed."* [1]

Prepositions of Time: Illustrations of prepositions used to denote time and temporal relationships:

- *"We have a meeting at 3 p.m."*[8]
- *"He left for vacation on Monday."*[8]
- *"I have been waiting since morning."*[11]

Prepositions of Movement: Examples showcasing prepositions indicating direction and movement:

- *"She walked across the bridge."*[2]
- *"The ball rolled down the hill."*[2]
- *"He ran towards the finish line."*[10]

Prepositions in Idiomatic Expressions: Illustrations of prepositions used in idiomatic expressions:

- *"She is good at playing the piano."*[5]
- *"He is interested in learning new languages."*[6]
- *"They are responsible for the project's success."*[6]

Prepositions in Phrasal Verbs: Examples showcasing prepositions used in phrasal verbs:

- *"He turned off the lights."*[7]
- *"She ran into an old friend."*[4]
- *"They put up with the noise."*[4]

Prepositions in the Uzbek language play a crucial role in indicating relationships between words and phrases. This section provides exemplifications of prepositions in various contexts, demonstrating their usage and highlighting their functions. The examples are sourced from reputable references to ensure accuracy and reliability.

Prepositions of Place: Examples showcasing prepositions that indicate location and position:

- *"Kitob stolda."* (*The book is on the table.*)[9]
- *"U mashinani yonida turdi."* (*He stood beside the car.*)[12]
- *"U yotqozning tagida yashadi."* (*He lives under the tree.*)[12]

Prepositions of Time: Illustrations of prepositions used to denote time and temporal relationships:

- *"Biz 3 da uchrashamiz."* (We have a meeting at 3 p.m.)[12]
- *"U dushanbad kunida sayohatga chiqdi."* (He left for a trip on Monday.)[9]
- *"Men ertaga qadar kutdim."* (I have been waiting since yesterday.)[9]

Prepositions of Movement: Examples showcasing prepositions indicating direction and movement:

- *"U qo'li orqali mostga yurdi."* (He walked across the bridge.)[12]
- *"To'p tog'ga tushdi."* (The ball rolled down the hill.)[12]
- *"U finish chizigiga yurgan."* (He ran towards the finish line.)[9]

Prepositions in Idiomatic Expressions: Illustrations of prepositions used in idiomatic expressions:

- *"U piano o'ynashda yaxshi."* (She is good at playing the piano.)[12]
- *"U yangi tillarni o'rganishga qiziqadi."* (He is interested in learning new languages.)[3]
- *"U loyihaning muvaffaqiyati uchun javobgar."* (They are responsible for the project's success.)[3]

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